



The Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Executive Office of Health and Human Services
Department of Public Health
Bureau of Health Professions Licensure
Drug Control Program
239 Causeway Street, Boston, MA 02114

On December 18, 2020, the Commissioner of the Department of Public Health (“DPH” or “the Department”) issued a revised and updated Order, pursuant to G.L. c. 94C, § 7(g) and 105 CMR 700.003(H), which superseded and rescinded her Order as to allowing certain individuals to administer influenza vaccine dated November 2, 2020. In the December 18, 2020 order, the Commissioner determined that there will be insufficient health care professionals available for timely vaccine administration, and authorized the following individuals to possess and administer influenza vaccine and those COVID-19 vaccines with Emergency Use Authorization (EUA) from the U.S. Food and Drug Administration, as set out in the Order and this guidance, and in compliance with the EUA:

1. Paramedics, Emergency Medical Technicians (EMTs), meaning both Advanced EMTs and EMT-Basics, who are duly certified by the Department and working in conjunction with ambulance services licensed by the Department; and
2. Medical and nursing students enrolled in an approved or accredited program for licensure and acting in accordance with the policies of that program.

By the Order and this guidance, the Department, through the Drug Control Program (DCP), is making designated vaccines more accessible by authorizing qualified paramedics, medical students and nursing students to possess and administer influenza vaccine and COVID-19 vaccines with EUA to persons ages 3 and older according to ACIP’s standard immunization schedule. This guidance supersedes guidance issued by the Department on November 3, 2020, regarding administration of influenza vaccine.

Paramedics, EMTs, medical students and nursing students may administer influenza vaccine and those COVID-19 vaccines with EUA, as designated in the Order, provided the following requirements are satisfied:

- the vaccine is administered only in accordance with the order or prescription of a duly registered practitioner authorized to issue an order or prescription for a vaccine pursuant to G.L. c. 94C;
- the authorized individual has received proper training and supervision in the administration of the vaccine, including certification in Basic Life Support;
- the authorized activity is limited to the physical acts of possessing and administering a vaccine and providing emergency medication to manage a vaccine reaction in accordance with a standing order;
- the authorized individual complies with written protocols to ensure proper storage, handling, and return of vaccine; record keeping regarding administration; response to adverse events; and safe and appropriate administration of the vaccine, as outlined in 105 CMR 700.003(A)(3); and
- the authorized individual complies with all other requirements of 105 CMR 700.000.

In addition to the above requirements, paramedics, EMTs, and medical or nursing students must also comply with the following specific requirements:

- A qualified paramedic or EMT must
 - be certified by the Department;
 - work in conjunction with an ambulance service licensed by the Department and registered with DCP;
 - comply with all requirements of 105 CMR 170.000; and
 - act in accordance with Special Protocol issued for this purpose by the Office of Emergency Medical Services (OEMS); or
 - when a paramedic administers vaccine in connection with a mobile integrated health (MIH) or community EMS (CEMS) program, pursuant to 700.003(A)(4), the paramedic must do so in accordance with protocols issued by the MIH program or CEMS program.

- A qualified medical or nursing student must
 - be enrolled in an approved or accredited program for licensure;
 - act in accordance with the policies of that program; and
 - be authorized and directly supervised by a licensed and qualified health care professional, who shall confirm appropriate training.

Contact Information

Please direct questions related to paramedics or EMTs to OEMS at: renee.atherton@mass.gov

All other questions may be directed to DCP at: dcp-dph@mass.gov